

## Index

- AALBORG, A. O., 271
- Aberhart, Wm., 87, 95-8, 118, 450; introduces new school legislation, 389; establishes school divisions, 283, 389
- academic certificate, introduced 1921, 79; for high school teachers, 418; importance to Alberta education, 418-19.
- acceleration of pupils, 230 *et seq.*
- accreditation, defined, 160-1
- Accredited School Districts Act, 160-1
- activity program, 90-3
- Adult education association, 119; *see also* Alberta Adult Education Association
- Adult Vocational Training Centre, Fort McMurray, 210
- After Three Years*, 288-9
- Agricultural Assistance Act (1913), 205
- agricultural conditions, 1955, 139
- agricultural high schools, 214-15.
- Agriculture and Unemployed Relief Act, 210
- Alberta: established as province, 23-4; first legislature, 42; legislature criticizes high school curriculum, 194; population 1941-61, 127
- Alberta Adult Education Association, 119
- Alberta Advisory Committee on Educational Research, and ASTA, 394
- Alberta Cerebral Palsy Association, Edmonton, 256
- Alberta Curriculum Newsletters, 204-5
- Alberta Divisional Secretary-Treasurers' Association [ADSTA], 400-2
- Alberta Education Association: founded 1911, 435; assists formation of ATA 1917, 437; and high school curriculum revision, 192; fades after growth of ATA, 441
- Alberta Educational Council, 392
- Alberta Federation of Agriculture, 137, 200
- Alberta Federation of Home and School Associations [AFH&S]: 402 *et seq.*; established, 403; in General Curriculum Committee, 137, 200; exchanges fraternal delegates with ASTA, 394; liaison with Department of Education curriculum committees and ASTA, 406; with ATA, 406, 468; two levels of operation, 404-5; effectiveness, 405-6; achievements, 406
- Alberta Golden Jubilee Anthology, 141, 142
- Alberta Federation of Labor in General Curriculum Committee, 137, 192, 200, 457
- Alberta Indian Educational Association, 276
- Alberta Institute for Girls, Edmonton, 259
- Alberta Journal of Educational Research*, 432
- Alberta Labour Act, 1947, 455
- Alberta Pool elevators, 72
- Alberta Provincial Institute of Technology, 207; *see also* Calgary Institute of Technology (and Art), Southern Alberta Institute of Technology
- Alberta School Bus Operations Committee, 307 *et seq.*
- Alberta School for the Deaf, 259-60
- Alberta School Inspectors' Association [ASIA], 372-3, 394
- Alberta School Secretaries' Association [ASSA], 402; *see also* ADSTA
- Alberta School Wholesale Cooperative Ltd., 394
- Alberta Teaching Force*, 467
- Alberta Women's Institute, 137, 200
- Alberta School Trustees' Association [ASTA]: organized 1907, 378; characteristics, 382-3; composition, 395; early years, 379; opposes ATA, 1919, 441; convention, 1921, 382; objects, 1922, 384; development, 1922-27, 384-5; in General Curriculum Committee, 137; and high school curriculum revision, 192, 195; in new General Curriculum

- Committee, 200; requests coterminous boundaries 1952, 296; on Co-terminous Boundaries Commission, 396; protests county organization, 299-300; co-operates in teacherage study, 315; proposes new constitution, 382; co-operates with ATA, 1935 constitution, 388; supplies free legal service to members, 388; hears Aberhart on large school units, 389; opposes large units, 389; on continuous contracts for teachers, boards of reference, and date for termination of contracts, 389-90; convention 1938, 389-90; constitution amended to include divisional organizations 1939, 390; two conventions in 1942, 391; and ethnic minorities, 391; establishes Peace River tour, 1948, 392; appointment of representatives to departmental committees noted, 48; opposes County Act, 393; co-operates in principals' leadership short course, 394; and Alberta Advisory Committee on Educational Research, 394; and probationary year for teacher appointees, 460; and ATA relations, 468
- Alberta Teachers' Alliance, *see* Alberta Teachers' Association
- Alberta Teachers' Association [ATA] (originally Alliance): established, 100; objects 1918, 439; objectives, 465; claims to be the voice of all teachers, 446-7; weaknesses 1918, 439-40; strengths, 440; first AGM 1918, 438; incorporated, 438; constitution, continuing from 1918, 439; second AGM addressed by AFT representative, 439; president attends ASTA convention 1921, 380; uses "blacklist," 440; enemies, 440-1; attacked by press, 441; relations with Perrin Baker, 442-3; four fields of activity, 441; concerns in the 1920's, 444; agitates for teachers' pensions, 461-2; seeks portability of pensions, 463; urges faculty of education for all teachers, 445; begins *ATA Magazine* 1920, 445; advocates large units, 445; its proposals receive public attention, 446, or ignored, 446; professional ethics and standards of conduct 1932, 469; on professional recognition 1932, 469; meets ASTA, 1933, 447; relations with ASTA, 382, 468; membership problems, 447-8; seeks automatic membership, 448-9; changes name 1935, 449; ends relations with UFA 1935, 449; membership legislation from 1936, 450-1; resists encroachment on out-of-school time, 179; high school curriculum revision, 192, 195; in General Curriculum Committee, 200; co-operates in organizing curriculum councils, 201; co-operates in teacherage study, 315; attitude on teacherage rents, 317; publishes study on Foundation Program Plan, 357-8; attacked by Vegreville *Observer*, 388; AFH & S, 406, 468; in agreement for all teacher training at University 1943, 428; AGM becomes ARA, 439; importance of AGM, 439; unites all teachers, 440; boycotts Blackstock commission, 454; strike action, 455-6; influence of Teaching Profession Act on strike action, 455; brief to legislative collective bargaining committee, 457-8; its position on collective bargaining supported by committee, 459; position re transfers and teacher appeals against dismissals and termination of designation as principal or vice-principal, 461; presses for representation on curriculum committees, 464-5; changes executive secretary 1946, 465; changes after 1955, 466; activities in 1966, 466 *et seq.*; awards, 468; evaluation of teachers' credentials, 467; own curriculum committee, 466; professional development, 466; specialist councils, 466; short courses, 466-7; library, 467; curriculum committees, 467; teacher education and certification, 467; teaching force, 467; teacher supply, 467; internships, 467-8; extra-provincial activities, 468-9; CTF, 469-70; CEA, 469; *Policy Handbook*, 470; code of ethics and standards of professional conduct 1965, 470; membership involvement, 471; typical leaders, 471-2
- Albertan*, Calgary, 441
- Alexandra Readers, 33, 40
- Allenby, S. D., 51
- American Federation of Teachers, 439
- Andrews, A. G., 391, 392, 394
- Andrews, Mrs. C. B., 391
- Annual General Meeting of ATA: established 1918, 438; authorizes plebiscite of all teachers on automatic membership 1934, 449
- Ansley, E. C., 454, 465
- Anzac, S. D., 269, 271
- Amiens, S. D., 51
- Apprenticeship Training Agreement, 217
- arrears of teachers' salaries, 343
- Assiniboia, Council of, 7
- Associated Boards of Trade, and high school curriculum revision, 193
- Associated School Trustees for the Province of Alberta, 384, *see also* Alberta School Trustees' Association
- ASTA Magazine*: begun 1931, 382, 387; contents, 387; in mid-1930's, 388; shows influence of World War II, 390; changes format 1943, 391; uses anti-ATA material, 392; pays more attention to ATA and ADSTA, 393; changes, 398
- Athabasca County, 298; native education, 267
- Atifameg Indian school, 275
- attendance, average daily, effect on school grants, 1929-30, 336-7
- Audio-Visual sub-committee, 136
- Aylesworth, Inspector, 176
- B.ED. as undergraduate degree, 117
- Baird, A. B., 335
- Baker, the Hon. Perrin: on examinations, 185; addresses ASTA convention, 384; sympathetic to teacher aspirations, drafts new teacher contract 1923, introduces legislation to establish board of conciliation 1926, advocates school divisions at ASTA conventions 1928 to 1930, 386-7; on teacher dismissals 1929, 443; grants pensions to indigent teachers, 450; introduces bill to establish school divisions, 283-4; tribute to him, 387
- Banff School of Fine Arts: school administration short course, 40; educational leadership project, 430
- Barrhead County: 125; native education, 267
- Barnes, F., 124
- Barnett, J. W.: influence on ATA, 438; promised pension scheme by premier, 450; a fighter for the ATA, 465; his tenure 1918-1946, 465; appraisal, 471
- Barons Consolidated S. D., 177
- Berry, G. L., 133
- Berry Creek S. D., 285
- Black, the Rev. John, 5
- "blacklist": explained at ASTA convention 1921, 380; attacked, 381; used, 391, 440
- Blackstock, G. M., heads royal commission on provincial salary schedule, 453; commission boycotted by ATA, 454
- Board of Examiners, 224
- Board of Public Utility Commissioners, 349
- Board of Reference (1937 & 1938), 389; power to enforce decisions, 443; (1938-41) 455
- Board of Teacher Education and Certification, 428-9; and teacher training tuition fees, 125
- Bonnyville S.D., 326
- book rental schemes, 153-4
- bonus, isolation, 344
- Bowden Institute, 259
- Bowlen, the Hon. J. J., 141
- Bowness S.D., 393
- Bow Valley S. Div., 297
- Boyle, J. F., 29
- Boyle, the Hon. K. C., 40

- British North America Act (s. 93), 13, 165  
broadcasting, school, *see* school broadcasting
- Brooks S.D., 393
- Brownlee, J. E., premier, chairs ATA-ASTA conference, 447, promises pension scheme, 450
- Bruns, A. W., 350
- building grants for schools, 132-3, 351-3  
bursaries, for teacher trainees, 144-5
- Buses, school, 133, 304, 307
- Business education, 215-6
- Byrne, T. C., 195, 202n, 212, 220, 375, 428
- CADETS, 117; movement introduced, 40
- Calais Indian school, 270
- Calgary: second public S.D. in Alberta, 14; normal school training 1890, 17; third class certificates offered 1894, 40; teachers' institute 1898, 20; has school inspector 1903, 367; starts manual training under Macdonald scheme, 204; R.C. separate S.D. 1905, 323; early school buildings, 30; introduces evening classes 1912, 40; introduces prevocational classes and practical arts 1913, 39-40; private high schools 1914, 189; establishes manual training centre 1916, 211; report on Calgary College, 206; War Emergency Training Plan, 115; prematriculation school 1945, 116; metropolitan area population growth 1941-61, 227; in composite school project, 151; evening instruction, 153, 156; parents send children to Red Deer, 183; first composite high school 1935, 199, 201, 212, 215; private correspondence school, 239; school radio, 244; school for mentally retarded, 251; location of Don Bosco and William Roper Hall Homes, 255; education of hard-of-hearing children, 260; school board seminars 1966, 398; first H & S movement in Alberta, 403; Parent-Teacher Conference 1929, 403; new Faculty of Education building, 432; dismisses all teachers, 444
- Calgary College founded 1912, 205; royal commission report, 205-6
- Calgary Institute of Technology and Art: taken over by Federal Military Hospitals Commission, 206, 209; used by RCAF in World War II, 104; WETP 1940, 114-5; *see also* Southern Alberta Institute of Technology
- Calgary Junior Red Cross Hospital, 256
- Calgary Normal School 1905-06, 32, 411-2; in McDougall School 1908-15, 412; programmes 1906-14, 413; curriculum 1917, 414; pass and failure rates 1919-22, 417; four-month course for unsuccessful students, 417; reorganized 1922, 419-20; practice teaching from 1922, 420; offers programme for academic certificate 1924-30, 418; programme 1932, 422; quota for admissions, 421; decline in quality of students 1943, 110; School of Education, 427; recovers buildings from armed services, 429; enters Faculty of Education, 429
- Calgary Society for Hearing-Handicapped Children, 259; *see also* handicapped children
- Calling Lake S.D., 269
- Cameron Commission on Education, 161 *et seq.*; members, 164; terms of reference, 163; report, 164 *et seq.*; recommendations on community colleges, 166; on teacher training, merit pay, collective bargaining, 167; on security of tenure, 167-8; on curriculum, 168 *et seq.*; on proposals for educational planning commission, 165; report condensed by ATA, 170
- Cameron, Donald: royal commission on education, 163-4; radio committee (1937), 244
- Camrose, private high school 1914, 189
- Camrose Lutheran College, 433
- Camrose Normal School, 32; opens 1912, 414; uses intelligence tests 1920, 416-7, offers programme for academic certificate, 418; practice teaching for high school teachers,
- 418; quota for admissions 1931, 421; School of Education, 427
- Canadian Administrator*, 432
- Canadian Association of Adult Education, 406
- Canadian Association of School Superintendents and Inspectors [CASSI], and ASIA, 373
- Canadian Federation of Home and School Associations, 406
- Canadian Citizenship Council, 406
- Canadian Education Association, 430; and ATA, 469
- Canadian Legion War (Educational) Services, 237, 116
- Canadian School Trustees' Association, 406
- Canadian Teachers' Federation, 406, 469; members 1965, 469
- Card, B. Y., 273
- Carnegie-University of Alberta Project in Education Leadership (1956-60), 432
- Carson, W. H., 336
- centralization, of instruction, 135; of divisional schools, 291
- cerebral palsy, clinic, Edmonton, 256; classes, 257
- certificates, of teachers, (1914-18) 49; (1920-29) 80; (1940's) 429
- Chalmers, J. W., 3n, 214, 218, 250, 375
- Chautauqua, 61-2
- Cherry Point Consolidated S.D., 177
- Chipman, 308-9
- Choose Your World*, 242-3
- Christine Meikle School, Calgary, 252
- Citizenship and Immigration Department, evening instruction, 153
- Clarence Sansom Gold Medal in Education, 468
- Clarke, S. C. T., 147, 357-8, 466, 468, 471, 472
- closed shop, 448
- Coal Branch S. Div., 286
- Cockran, the Rev. Wm., 4
- Coffin, E. W., 55
- collective bargaining, 452; in the 1940's, 148; teachers' reaction, 454; importance, 459-60; legislative committee, 457-8; ATA brief to committee, 457; committee recommendation,
- tions support ATA position, 458-9
- College of Education, 427; *see also* School of Education
- Collège St. Jean, Edmonton, 433
- Collins, R. P., 365, 366, 368
- commercial courses in high school, 215-6
- Committee on High School Education 1922, 212
- Communal Property Act (1947), 1955; 331; and amendments 1960, 332
- community colleges, recommended by Cameron Commission, 166
- composite high schools: established, 199, 213-4; development, 201; compulsory attendance age, 52
- concessions to veterans 1945, 115
- Conference of School Trustees, *see* Western Conference of School Trustees
- Conklin S.D., 269-70
- Connaught School Mothers' Club, Calgary, 403
- consolidated school districts: approved by legislature 1913, 40; development 1914-21, 46
- construction of schools: 1941, 117; new features, 133; after World War II, 123, 133; *see also* school construction
- contingency grants, 346
- continual progress plan, 158-9
- contracts, teachers', in the 1960's, 148
- Cormack, J. S., 170
- Cormie, J. A., 6n
- Correspondence School Branch: established in 1923, 75-6, 445; early years, 239-40; early salaries, 235-6; to 1939, 239; junior high school section organized, 236; branch reorganized, 239; co-operates with CLES, 237; enrollees, 109-10, 239-40; centres 1947-60, 124; centre supervisors, 239-40; extends services to servicemen, veterans, and others, 237; to NWT, 237; summer services, 153; service for bedridden, 257; courses used in Adult Vocational Training Centre, 210; radio programmes, 241-2, 246, 247; students, 238, 241; advantages and disadvantages, 240-1

- Coterminous Boundary Commission established, 296; terms of reference, 296; adopts principles, 296-7, recommendations, 297
- Council of Public Instruction, Alberta, 122
- County Act, 294; reasons for, 342-3; 349
- county organization, reasons for, 294-6; effects on education, 298; in government, 299-300; advantages and disadvantages, 302-3
- counties, in 1965, 298; urban, 298
- craft unions, 448
- credentials, of teachers, evaluation, 468
- credit programme in high schools, 196 *et seq.*; 226
- Crowsnest Pass Consolidated S.D., 177, 393
- Cunningham, R. H., 218
- curriculum: high school committee formed 1910, 191; elementary school programme in the 1920's, 76; revised, 89; high school programme revised 1922, 192-3; criticisms, 194; Curriculum Revision Committee 1929, 195 *et seq.*; Curriculum Branch, 137; created, 200; General Curriculum Committee functions, 53, 136-7; members, 53, 137; development during the 1940's and 1950's, 136; high school revision 1943, 118; interprovincial committee 1944, 119; and AFH & S, 406; and ATA, 464-5; councils organized by ATA, 201; Curriculum Newsletters, 137
- DEGREES, university, for teachers, 471
- Deerholme, 254
- Dent, I., 335, 337, 338, 353-4
- departmental examinations, *see* examinations
- Department of Education, *see* Education Department
- Department of Municipal Affairs, *see* Municipal Affairs Department
- Department of Vocational and Industrial Education (university), *see* vocational education
- Depression: begins, 81; effects, 85-7
- Desmarais: R.C. Indian residential school, 270, 274; vocational training, 217-8, 279
- Devon, 298
- Dibski, D. J., 348, 349
- dismissals of teachers, appeals from, 461
- Division of Instruction (Department of Education) established, 200
- divisional boards: delegate powers to superintendents, 452; to secretary-treasurers, 399-400
- divisions, effect on school finances, 344; *see also* school divisions.
- Dominion Education Association: 19; Goggin, president, 20
- Don Bosco Home, Calgary, 255
- dormitories: 116 *et seq.*, 180-3
- Doukhobors, arrival, 46; Sons of Freedom, 47
- Doumoulin, Fr. J. N. S., 4
- Drumheller, high school dormitory, 183, 218-19; 286
- Drumheller Valley S. Div., established, 286
- Duclos Protestant Separate S.D., 326
- EAST SMOKY S. DIV.: native education, 267, 274; vocational training, 279
- Edmonton: 8; Fort, 10, 11, 13; first school, 10, 335; first and second public school teachers, 336; first board of trustees, 335; petition for Protestant public S.D., 15; first public S.D. in Alberta 1885, 15, 335; sets non-resident tuition fees 1886, 336; collection of fees, 339; teachers' institute 1898, 20; R.C. Separate S.D. established 1905, 323; teachers' salaries 1905, 34; chosen capital of Alberta, 43; entertains Laurier 1905, 141; starts manual training, 204; evening classes 1913, 211; school year 1907-13, 37; technical school 1913, 211; imposes "voluntary" salary deductions, 51; first school for mental defectives 1918, 253; high school teachers' strike, 455; WETP 1940, 114; prematuration schools 1945, 116; metropolitan area growth 1941-61, 127; school for mentally retarded 1954, 251; H & S, 405-6; area H & S, 404;
- to evaluate teachers' credentials 1966, 467
- Education Faculty at University of Alberta, opened, 427
- Educational Administration Department, University of Alberta, 431
- educational planning commission, recommended by Cameron Commission, 165
- Educational Research, Alberta Advisory Committee, *see* Advisory Committee on Educational Research
- educational research project at University of Alberta 1956, 432
- elementary school, curriculum changes in the 1920's, 76; programme revised, 89
- Emergency Teacher Training Act, 146
- encouragement grants, 339-40
- enrolments in schools: 1910-18, 48; provincial, 142; during the 1930's, 101, 341; 1933-44, 109; 1940-45, 123; in private high schools, 189
- enterprise programme, 90
- equalization grants: 341; effects on R.C. separate school districts, 346
- establishment grants, 342, 346
- evaluation of teachers' credentials, 468
- Evans, the Rev. J., 5, 8
- evening instruction: 152; in cities, 211
- examinations: departmental, early, 188; in 1902 and 1903, 221; in 1906, 1912, 1918, & 1919, 222; joint departmental and university committee, 1916, 224; results 1913 and 1918, 223; in grade ix eliminated 1914-16, 223; in grade viii continue in 1930's, 226; relative standings in grade ix, 227-8; results in grade xii, 227; supplemental, 228
- Examiners, Board of, 224
- exceptional children, trends in education, 260
- FACULTY OF EDUCATION: opened, 427; agrees to undertake all teacher training 1943, 428; assumes responsibility for all summer school programmes 1944, 428; *see also* University of Alberta: new buildings, 432
- location of new faculty of education building 1963, 432, of short course in school administration, 401, of educational leadership project, 430, of Institute for Girls, 259, of Cerebral Palsy League, 256; private correspondence school, 239; in school radio, 244; composite high school project, 151; business education, 217; evening instruction, 153; ETV, 156; parents send children to Red Deer, 183; location of school board seminars, 398, of Glenrose Hospital-School, 255; programme for Glenrose patients, 256; education of children with impaired hearing, 258; special education, 260
- Edmonton Association for Hearing-Handicapped Children, 259
- Edmonton Cerebral Palsy Clinic, 256
- Edmonton General Hospital, 256
- Edmonton Normal School: training available 1890, 17; third-class certificate programme 1897, 410; opens 1920, offers this programme, 412, 418; offers training for academic certificate 1921-23, 418; in Highlands School, 1920-23, in Alex Taylor School from 1922, 420; closes, 75, 418; reopens in King Edward School 1928, 421; new building on university campus 1929, 421; quota for admissions 1931, 421; closed 1933-35, 421; offers first-class certificate programme only, 1935, 421-2; liaison superintendent, 423; changes organization of programme, 424; psychological examination results, 110; decline in quality of students, 424
- education associations: nature, membership, operations, 435
- Education Department, Alberta: agrees to place all teacher training under University 1943, 428; co-operates with University and ATA in Board of Teacher Education and Certification 1944, 428; reorganized 1945, 120, 200; on Coterminous Boundary Commission, 296; Bus Committee, recommendations to, 312;

- equalization, basic, for transportation of pupils, for supervisors, 345; for special subjects, 345-6; unorganized territory, 346; special or contingency, 346; establishment, 346; effect of equalization on R.C. separate school districts, 346  
 Greater Edmonton Educational Television Association, 156  
 Grey Nuns, 4  
 Grouard: R.C. mission school, 269; students' residence, 183, 218-9, 279; new buildings, 272; vocational school erected, 278; vocational training, 217-8, 278-9; plans for, 280; reasons for dissolution of R.C. separate S.D., 325-6  
 Grover, T., 175  
 Guidance Branch, 137-8  
 HAMBLX, J. R. S., 300-3  
 handicapped children, 255-56; hearing handicapped, 259; physically handicapped, facilities for, 255-56; services developed, 256; classes and enrolments, 1964, 257  
 mental retardation, 53; growth of facilities, 251-52; grants, 253  
 socially maladjusted, 259  
 Hanna, 388, 393  
 Hanson, E. J., 359-60  
 Harbidge, Mr., 4  
 Hardisty, R., 335  
 Hearing-Handicapped Children, Society for, Association for, 259  
 Heart River S.D., *see* Imperial Mills S.D.  
 Harriott, J. E., 10  
 Harris, Mr., 13, 335  
 Hartley, A., 32-3  
 Hardy, W. G., 141  
 Haring, N., 147  
 harvest leave for high school students, 116  
 Haultain, F. W. G.: premier of NWT, 19; first NWT commissioner of education 1901, 21; writes Laurier re provincial status for NWT, 22-3  
 health services for schools (1918), 52  
 Heisler, 25  
 Hencley S.D., 369, 374  
 Hennig, R., 393-94  
 Hepburn, D. W., 250, 251n, 258, 259  
 High Prairie S. Div., 267, 274, 279  
 Highroads to Reading, 89, 119  
 High school: programmes of NWT 1889 and 1890, 187; continued in Alberta, 188; education available in 1900's, 189; sex ratios of students and teachers in early schools, 190-1; enrolments climb 1920-25, 75; first composite in Calgary, 199, 213-14; credit programme, 196 *et seq.*, committee formed, 191; second curriculum revision, 192-93; 1922 legislation criticized, 194; public acceptance of 1922 curriculum, 195; sports in the 1920's, 73-4; committee of 1929, 195 *et seq.*, unit programme, 196; curriculum revision 1943, 118; one- and two-room schools 1935-60, 184; dormitories, 180-3; inspections and revisions, 192; regional, 214-5; teacher qualifications in the 1940's, 429; teacher characteristics, 185 *et seq.*, teacher training at normal schools, 418  
 High School Curriculum Committee, 202  
 High School Curriculum Revision Committee (1929), 195  
 High School Education Committee (1922), 212  
 High School Entrance Examinations Board, 136  
 High School and Matriculations Examinations Board, 136  
 Highway Traffic Board: establishes standards for pupil transportation, 305-6; bus recommendations to, 311-2  
 Hodgson, J. E., 46-7  
 Hudson's Bay Company, 3, 46  
 Illinois Curriculum for Training Mentally Handicapped Children, 250-1  
 Imperial Order of the Daughters of the Empire, in General Curriculum Committee, 200  
 Imperial Mills S.D., 269  
 inclusion, agreements: 134; of town, village, and consolidated school districts, 393  
 Improvement District 124, 268  
 Indian Act and education, 263-4  
 Indian Affairs Branch: 261; agreements for tuition, 274  
 Indian education: under missions, 264-5; improvements after World War II, 266; industrial schools, 264-5, population 1941-61, 265; treaties, 11, 262-3; and Métis, distinctions, 261-2  
 Industrial and Vocational Department (University of Alberta), 431; *see also* vocational and industrial education  
 Industrial Conciliation and Arbitration Act (1938), 455  
 industrial schools, Indian, 364-5  
 Ingram, E. J., 471, 472  
 Inkster, John, 5  
 inspectors: duties, 365-6, 368; under Board of Education, NWT, 367; members of clergy 1886, 367; reports, 76; appointed in NWT by Council of Public Instruction, 367; characteristics 1905, 1929, 1954, 369; in 1957, 370; in 1964, 369; position consolidated 1962, 368; personnel 1961, 370; turnover, 370-2; increase and decrease of staff, 371-2; become superintendents, 373  
 isolation bonus, 148, 344  
 Institute for Girls, Alberta, 259  
 instruction, evening, 152  
 integration of Indian and white education, 266  
 intelligence tests: used in Camrose Normal School 1920, 416-7; of normal school students in 1930's, 422  
 International Joint Commission, 39  
 internship, 146-8  
 Irving, J. A., 96-7  
 JANVIER INDIAN SCHOOL, 270-1  
 Jean Côté S.D., 388  
 John Walker Barnett Fellowship in Education, 468  
 Jonason, J. C., 285-6  
 Jones, the Rev. D. T., 4  
 Jousard, 268, 388  
 Juliopolis, Bishop of, 8  
 KELLOGG FOUNDATION: and educational

- leadership project, 430; assists publication of educational monographs, 432  
 King, T. O., 382, 390  
 Kinuso, 218, 279  
 Kirby, Dr. W., 403  
 Kratzman, A., 397-8, 437-8, 442-3, 465-6, 469
- LAC LA BICHE S. DIV., 267, 274  
 Lac La Pitié, 8  
 Lacombe: normal school training available 1890, 17; private high school 1914, 189  
 Lacombe, Fr. Albert, 10, 11  
 Lac Ste. Anne, mission, 10, 13  
 Laird, D.: first governor of NWT, 12; requests dominion government for aid to education, 334-5  
 Lambert, R. S., 244-6  
 language laboratories, 159  
 large unit of school administration, 100, *see also* divisions, school divisions  
 Laurier, Sir Wilfrid, 22, 25, 141  
 Laycock, S. R., 248-50  
 LaZerte, M. E., 51, 411-2, 426-7, 433  
 Legacé, M., 4  
 Legislative Assembly, NWT, 15  
 Leppard, C. E., 437  
 Lethbridge: manual training and domestic science 1910, 204; evening instruction 1913, 153, 211; technical education, 211; kindergarten, 39; knitting in schools during World War II, 51; location of ASTA convention 1929, 386; school radio, 244; WETP 1940, 114; composite high school, 201, 213, 215; composite school project, 151  
 Lethbridge Junior College, evening instruction, 152; vocational education, 219; teacher training, 433  
 letters of authority: after World War II, 131; in the 1950's, 144; limitation on increments, 48  
 le Vann, Dr., 254, 255  
 Linden House, 254-5  
 Lindsay Thurber Composite High School: established 1947, 213; summer sessions, 153  
 Lindstedt, S. A., 47
- Little Playgreen Lake, 5  
 loans to normal school students, 83  
 local associations to trustees, 388  
 Local Authorities Board, 349  
 Local Authorities Pension Plan, 402  
 Loon Lake S.D., 272  
 Lost Lake, 177  
 Lowe, P. P., 211n  
 Lubicon Lake S.D., 272  
 Ludwig, A., 457  
 Lusitania S.D., 51  
 MACARTHUR, R. S., 229
- McCall, D. P., 21  
 McCallum, John, 8  
 McCauley, M., 335  
 Macdonald, John, 426  
 Macdonald, Sir Wm., subsidizes vocational education scheme, 202, 204  
 McDougall, Rev. Geo., 10-11, 407  
 MacGregor, J. A., 47  
 machine teaching, 157-8  
 McKee, G. A., 335  
 McKendrey, T., 405-6  
 Mackenzie, Mr., 10  
 Mackenzie, D. S., 26, 248  
 McKerricher, D. A., 38  
 McKinnon, R. H., 457  
 McLennan S. Div., 287  
 McManus, W. E., 327  
 McNally, G. F., 29, 79, 87-8, 113, 114, 115, 192, 244, 343, 372  
 Manitoba School for the Deaf, 338  
 Mann, G., 410-11, 412, 414, 420, 424, 425, 432
- Manning, E. C., 118  
 Matheson, John, 3  
 Medicine Hat: normal school training 1890, 17; considers manual training and domestic science 1907, 39; plans for technical programmes, 211; WETP 1940, 114; establishes composite high school, 213; in composite school project, 151  
 Medicine Hat Junior College, 433  
 mental retardation, *see* handicapped children
- Métis: misconceptions about, 261; and Indians, 261-2; colonies, 267-8; Colony schools, 268
- Métis Rehabilitation Areas, *see* Métis colonies  
 Military Hospital Commission, 206-7  
 Military Service Act (1917), 47  
 Miller, J. C., 207, 414  
 minimum salary: \$840 per year set 1918, 52-3; raised to \$900 1943, 112  
 Misener, G. D., 437  
 mission schools: 33; and Indian education, 264-5  
 Mistassiniy (Jr.) High School, 274  
 Moosehorn Lodge, 279  
 Moose Jaw teachers' institute, 20  
 Moosimin: normal school training available 1889-90, 17, 409; teachers' institute 1898, 20  
 Morgan, J., 51, 177  
 Morley, H., 407  
 Mowat, G. H., 374-5  
 Municipal Affairs Department: reduces number of municipal districts, 296; on Coterminous Boundary Commission, 296
- NATIONAL UNION OF TEACHERS, 435  
 Nelson, Inspector, 176  
 Newell County, teachers' strike, 456  
 Newland, H. C.: ATA president, addresses ASTA convention 1921, 380-1; acts as curriculum branch, 464; on high school curriculum committee 1929, confers with representatives of other provinces on school radio, 245; on normal school students 1943, 110-2, 424-5; on high school curriculum revision 1943, 118  
 night schools, 152, 211  
 Nolin, Mlle. Angélique, 4  
 normal schools: programmes available 1890, 17; school established at Regina, 19; entrance requirements 1907, 412; programmes (1907) 414, (1919) 414-5, (1920's) 415-6; entrance requirements (1927) 416, (1935) 421, 422, (1936) 422; third-class certificate programme, 415; unsuccessful candidates, 417; tuition fees, 88, (1920's) 415, (1932-34) 421; pass & failure rates 1919-22, 417; improvement of graduates after 1924, 417-8; admission quotas 1931, 421; graduates of the 1930's, 422; evaluation of the schools in 1930's, 423-4; employment of graduates, 88; programme accelerated during World War II, 110  
 Northern Institute of Technology: 207n, 209; ETV, 156, grants advanced standing, 219  
 Northern Department (HBC), Council of, 7, 8  
 Northland S. Div.: 287; Métis pupils, 267; reasons for establishment, 272, 333; effect on mission schools, 358; recognizes cultural differences in native children, 273; leases Indian schools, orients teachers, 275; vocational training, 217; opens vocational schools, 279; builds vocational school at Grouard, 278; builds Mistassiniy School at Desmarais 1962, 274; teachers in convention with those from Indian schools, 275-6, encourages lower entrance age, 276; improves promotion practices for beginners, 277; attacks tardiness and absenteeism, 278; improves pupil transportation, 277-8  
 North West Company, 3, 6  
 North West Territories  
 Act of 1875, 23  
 Act of 1880, 367  
 Advisory Council, 15  
 Board of Education, 13-14; 186; abolished, 15; achievements, 17; requires union schools to provide teacher training 1889, 409; annual report 1890-91, 18; replaced by Council of Public Instruction 1892, 409  
 Council of Public Instruction, 15-17, 21, 409, 410, 411  
 Education Department, 21  
 education removed from church control, 367  
 Orphans Act, 12  
 School Ordinance of 1892, 186  
 Territorial Council, 367  
 Norway House, 5, 6, 8

- Observer* (Vegreville), 388  
 Odynak, S. N., 471  
 oil, effects of discoveries on school financing, 351  
 Oke, J. W., 85  
 Olds: combined operation of high and agriculture schools 1912, 176; first school fair 1916, 87  
 Olds School of Agriculture, 205  
 Oliver, E. H., 7n, 12n  
 Oliver, Frank: 13; demands normal school training for Edmonton 1897, 410; loses seat on Territorial Council, 14  
 Ottewill, A. E., 390, 391
- PAGE, J. P., 432  
 Pagan, *see* Victoria  
 Paradis R.C. Separate S.D., 326  
 Parr, E., 394, 397  
 Paton, J. M., 434, 437, 464  
 Peace River, tour by ASTA, 392, 398  
 Peace River S. Div., 267, 274  
 Peace School of Hope, 253  
 pensions, teachers': 461-2; agitation for, 461-2; contributions and benefits, 462-3; scheme amended 1949, 462; introduced in other provinces, 449; for indigent teachers, 450; portability, 463  
 Pershing S.D., 51  
 Philomena S.D., 269  
 physically handicapped children, *see* handicapped children  
 Pigeon Lake, 13  
 Pincher Creek: evening instruction, 152; S.D. breakdown in relations with teachers 1942, 391  
 placement tests, for veterans (1946), 122  
 Powell, A. J. H.: on teachers' situation in World War I, 430; on Perrin Baker, 387; on negotiations for pensions, 450; appraisal of J. W. Barnett, 471  
 practice teaching, in rural schools, 416  
 prematriculation schools (1945), 116, 122  
 Prince Albert Teachers' Institute (1898), 20  
 principals' associations, 151  
 Principals' Leadership Short Course, 394  
 Pritchard, John, 5  
 Private high school: enrolments, 189; af-
- filiated with University of Alberta, 189  
 professional qualifications: 437; recognition of teachers and ATA position, 469; standards of conduct 1932, 469; conditions & standards in ATA *Policy Handbook* 1965, 470  
 programmed learning, 157  
 promotions: from grade I (1903-63), 322-3; in elementary schools, 230  
 Protestant: missions & Indian education, 264-5; definition of, for school establishment, 322; separate school districts, 326  
 Provencher, Fr. J. N., 4  
 Provincial Institute of Technology: enrolments, 207; courses, 208-9; *see also* Southern Alberta Institute of Technology  
 Provincial Training School, Red Deer, 253  
 Public Health Department, 53  
 Pupil loads 1905-64, 357
- QUEEN ELIZABETH EDUCATIONAL SCHOLARSHIP FUND, 145
- RADIO: in the 1920's 67; committee, 136, 156, 245, 247; receivers in schools 1938-39, 245; 1962, 246, programmes from Correspondence School Branch, 241 *et seq.*; School Broadcasts Branch, 244  
 Raymond, receives Mormon immigrants, 25; private high school 1914, 189  
 readers, grades I-III (1944), 119-20  
 reading, psychology of, 77-8  
 Ready, W. B., 4  
 Red Cross S.D., 51  
 Red River, 5, 8  
 Red Deer: teachers' institute 1898, 20; location of school inspector 1903, 367; private high school 1914, 89; location of Provincial Training School 253, of prematriculation school 1945, 116; high school dormitory, 116, 182-3; in World War II, 118; uses surplus wartime buildings, 135; composite high school, 182, 201, 213; in composite school project, 151; summer school, 153
- Red Deer Junior College, teacher training programme, 433  
 Red Deer Valley S. Div., 286  
 Rees, R. E., 368, 373, 374  
 Reeves, A. W., 297  
 regional high schools, 214-15  
 Regina: capital of NWT, 13; offers teacher training 1890, 409; teachers' institute 1898, 20; manual training under Macdonald scheme, 204; location of meeting of deputy ministers of education 1932, 89  
 Regina Normal School, established 1892, 19, 409; offers impact on NWT to 1900, 411; free tuition, 337; in 1906, 411-12  
 Rénaud, Fr. A., 280  
 rental of textbooks, 153-54  
 requisitions, by school boards, appeals against, 348-50  
 research, educational, *see* Alberta Advisory Committee on Educational Research  
 retardation of pupils (1921 & 1962), 230 *et seq.*  
 retarded schools, *see* handicapped children  
 Robertson, W. S., 335  
 Rocky Mountain S. Div., 182  
 Rogers, Mrs. A. H. (Marion), 390-1  
 Roman Catholic: definition of, 322; separate schools and high school curriculum revision, 192; missions and Indian education, 264-5; position on education, 327  
 Ross, Alexander, 5  
 Ross, D., 335  
 Ross, J. H., 122  
 Ross, J. T., 29, 44, 52, 55, 74-6, 85  
 Ross Sheppard Composite High School, 217  
 Rothwell, Wm., 18-9  
 Rouleau, Mr. Justice, 13  
 Royal Commission on Canada's Economic Prospects, 142  
 Royal Commission on Education, 161 *et seq.*; *see also* Cameron Commission  
 Royal, J., 15  
 Rundt, the Rev. R. T., 8, 10  
 Rupert's Land, 5, 6  
 Russell, C. H., 39  
 Rutherford, C. A., 25, 42, 44
- Ryerson, E.: chief superintendent in Canada West (Upper Canada) 1844-76, 365; reverses Strachan's policy, contrasted with Strachan, 366
- St. ALBERT R.C. PUBLIC S.D., 322; remains independent, 393  
 St. Boniface, 4  
 St. Boniface College, 5, 175  
 St. François-Xavier, 4  
 St. John's Indian residential school, *Wabasca*, 270, 274  
 St. Laurent, NWT, petitions for schools, 12; requests school grant, 334  
 St. Paul, Alberta: 11; plans three-board composite high school, 218; S.D., 388; remains independent, 393  
 St. Theresa R.C. mission school, 269, 374  
 salaries: 1905, 34; 1920, 1928-29, 340-1; 1920-29, 79; 1927-30, 81; 1930-35, 341; 1944-45 to 1954-55, 131; 1953-54 to 1963-64, 147; minimum raised from \$840 to \$900 per year 1943, 112; Blackstock commission, 453  
 Saltcoats teachers' institute (1898), 20  
 Saunders, Chas., 39  
 School Boards of Alberta, first convention, 378  
 School Book Branch, *see* textbook rentals  
 school broadcasting  
 Branch established, 244; continued growth, 246; audio tape service, 247  
 CBC, 246, 247  
 CJOC, 244  
 CKUA, 241, 244, 246  
 ETV, 156  
 Western Regional Committee, 245-46  
 school buildings: early rural, 27-30; early town, 30-31  
 School Buildings Assistance Act (1952) and amendments (1954), 132, 351  
 School Buildings Assistance Board and building grants, 353  
 School Buildings Board, regulations, 358; criticisms, 359  
 School Bus Operations Committee, 307 *et seq.*  
 school construction: 1911-18, 50; 1941, 117; after World War II, 123;

- 1949-55, 133; new features, 133; grants, 351-3
- school divisions: approved by legislature 1936, 451; organized 1936-40, 286, 451; early trustees, 287-8; effect on school financing, 343-4; advances, 288-9; increased services, 290; centralized instruction, 290-1 school enrollments: 1920-29, 79; 140-45, 123. *See also* enrollments
- school Foundation Program: effect on establishment of separate schools, 324-5; 1961, 354; Fund, 354-6; effect on class loads, 357
- school grants, 252; 1885, 17-8; Act 1919, 212; to Edmonton's first school, 336; 1885-1900, 337; Ordinance of 1896, 338; Act of 1913, 338-9; incentive or encouragement, 338-40; equalization, 341; establishment, 342; after 1946, 344-5, 347; & revenues, 354; abnormal enrolment, 353; regulations 1965, 356; *see also* grants
- school inspectors: origin and development of position, 365 *et seq.*; *see also* inspectors, superintendents
- Year: 1905-13, 37; 1929-30, 81; 1929-35, 89; in the 1930's, 101
- School of Education (University of Alberta): approved 1928, 426; organized 1929, 80; opens 1929, 421, 425; first graduates 1930, practice teaching programme, 425; becomes College 1939, 427; 1940-45, 117; admission requirements, 426; programme, 427; *see also* College of Education, University of Alberta
- School of Education, Gold Medal in Education, 468
- school superintendents, *see* superintendents, inspectors
- School Wholesale Co-operative Ltd., *see* Alberta School Co-operative Ltd.
- Secord, Richard, 13, 336
- secretary-treasurers, of school systems, 398 *et seq.*, *see also* divisional secretary-treasurers, ADSTA, ASSA
- security of tenure, *see* tenure security
- Selinger, A. D., 20
- Selkirk, Lord, 3, 11
- Selkirk Settlement, settlers, 3
- separate (R.C.) school districts: no. in Alberta 1905, 321-3; established 1912-21, 324; after 1947, 324; in 1950, 1960, 1965, 346; established and dissolved 1951-65, 325; conditions for establishment, 323; curriculum, inspectors, teachers, religious instruction, 323; reasons for increase, 324-5
- Seymour, F. J. C., 455
- sex ratios, in early high schools: students, 190-1; teachers, 191
- Sheppy, J. I., 122
- School Wholesale Co-operative Ltd., *see* Alberta School Co-operative Ltd.
- short courses, by the ATA, 466-7; in school administration, 401; noted by Spencer in 1948, 392
- Sibbald, Andrew, 407
- Sillito, M. T., 147
- Simon, F., 204 n, 205-6
- Simpson, George (HBC), 5, 7, 8
- Skiff, Mr., 13
- Slave Lake: 268; S. Div. and native education, 268; established, 268; dissolved, 286-7
- Smith, G. P.: aids ASTA against ATA 1919, 441; attends 1921 ASTA convention & attacks ATA, 378-80, 381-2; defeated 1921, 441
- Smith, H. E., 426
- Smith, J., 82
- Social Credit: movement begins in Alberta 1932, 87; elects government 1935, 97; introduces legislation affecting education, 98-9, 100-1; government and security of tenure, 460
- socially maladjusted children, *see* handicapped children
- Southern Alberta Institute of Technology: established 205; advanced standing, 219; *see also* Calgary Institute of Technology (and Art)
- Society for Hearing-Handicapped Children, 259
- Sovereign Indian school at Atikameg, 270; amalgamated with Atikameg R.C. school and leased to Northland S. Div., 275
- Special Committee on Collective Bargaining between School Trustees and Teachers: appointed 1964, 457; *see also* Collective Bargaining Committee of legislature
- Spencer, H. C., 391-2
- Staples, C. A., 390
- statutory membership, 448-9
- Steinhauer, Rev. H. B., 10
- Stettler: vocational training, 217; local trustees' association, 388
- Stony Indian school at Morley, 407
- Strachan, J.: first full-time Canadian school superintendent, 365-6; consulted with Ryerson, 366
- streaming, 158-9
- strikes, teachers', 112, 391, 455-56
- Student Assistance Board, 145
- Sturgeon S. Div., 326
- Sullivan, D. M., 116, 118
- summer school: begun 1913, university participation from 1919, 428; attendance in the 1930's, 423; under Faculty of Education, 1943, 428
- superannuation, *see* pensions
- superintendents of schools: duties, 364-5, 373; increasing in the 1960's, 149; functions, 376; endeavor to centralize instruction, 135; zone organizations, 150-1; divisional boards, 373-4; as chief executive officers, 374-6; county and divisional, advantages and disadvantages of position, 376-7; not free to criticize government policy, 377; independence, 377; urban, 192, 377
- supervisory personnel, growth of, 14 *et seq.*
- surveys, school, 151-2
- Swan Hills, evening instruction, 152
- Swift, W. H., 112, 116-7, 120, 137-8, 425
- syllabics, Cree, 5
- TABER COUNTY, established, 297
- tape recorders, number in schools, 247
- Tax and Rate Collection Act (1931), 84, 342
- Tax Reduction Subsidy, 349-50
- teacher education, *see* teacher training
- teacher pensions: 461-2, scheme amended, *seq.*
- 462; agitation for, 461-2, contributions and benefits, 462-3; portability, 463; *see also* pensions
- teacher qualifications: credentials evaluated by ATA, 467-8; certificates issued 1914-18, 49; 1920-29, 80; in the 1940's, 429; after World War II, 124; degrees, 471; certificate requirements raised, 433; Teacher Education and Certification Committee and ATA representation 1960, 467
- teachers' salaries: 1914, 51; 1920 and 1928-29, 340-1; arrears in the 1930's, 343; 1944-45 to 1954-55, 131
- teacher supply; recruitment in the Depression, 85; effect of Depression, 421; shortage of teachers after World War II, 130; in the 1950's, 144
- teacher status: in pioneer days, 34 in World War I, 436; in the 1920's, 72-3; Teaching Profession Act 1935, 179, 449; amendment introducing automatic membership, 450; effect of Act on strikes, 455-6; disciplinary powers of ATA, 470; teachers in uniform 112-3; development after World War II, 315
- teacher training: at St. Boniface 1886, 408; in union schools 1889, 409; teachers' institutes 1898, 20; third-class certificate, 410; western inter-provincial conference 1919, 414; emergency course 1920, 415; for high school teachers, 418; loans in the 1920's, 415; loans reduced, 1931, and eliminated 1932, 421; emergency measures 1943, 425; *see also* normal schools, School of Education, University of Alberta
- Teachers' Guides, 246
- "Teachers' Helps," 44
- Teachers' Retirement Fund Act (1919), 462
- teacherages: 313-4; number and description 1958-59, 316; typical in 1958-59, 318; criteria for acceptability, 318-9; need for, 319; rent policies, 316-7; co-operative study, 315 *et seq.*
- 462
- TEACHERS' RETIREMENT FUND ACT (1919), 462
- TEACHERS' GUIDES, 246
- TEACHERS' HELPS, " 44
- TEACHERS' RETIREMENT FUND ACT (1919), 462
- TEACHERAGES: 313-4; number and description 1958-59, 316; typical in 1958-59, 318; criteria for acceptability, 318-9; need for, 319; rent policies, 316-7; co-operative study, 315 *et seq.*

- teaching force 1962, 147; and ATA, 467  
 team teaching, 156-7  
 Technical and Vocational Training Assistance Act (1960): 216; effect on vocational programmes, 211; effect on high schools and extension thereof, 216 *et seq.*  
 technical, and high school courses, 214 *et seq.*  
 Technical Education Act (1919), 209  
 Technical Vocational Training Agreement (1961), 167, 217  
 television, 155-6; in schools, 246; contrasted with radio, 247; *see also* school broadcasting  
 tenure security, and social Credit government, 461  
 termination of designation, principals and vice-principals, 461  
 Territorial Teachers' Association, 435  
 textbook rental, 153-4  
 Thibault, Fr., 10  
 Thibaudeau, P. H., 29-30, 32, 33, 34, 40, 54  
*These Make History*, 243  
*These United Nations*, 243-4  
 Thomas, L. G., 42  
 Three Hills S. Div., 297  
 Thurber, L., 182  
 Tory, H. M., 191  
*training of teachers*, *see* teacher training  
 transfer of teachers, appeal from, 461  
 transportation, of pupils: early consolidated school districts, 304-5; in 1949, 133; in 1950, 304; in 1960, 307, 312  
 trustee-teacher relations in the 1920's, 443-4  
 tuition fees, in Edmonton 1886, 336  
 tuition agreements, with Indian affairs, 274  
 Turner Valley S.D., enlarged, 284
- UNEMPLOYMENT, 84  
 union membership, 448  
 union schools: recommended 1886, 175; established 1889, 17; ended, 176  
 unit system, introduced in high schools 1925, 196, 225  
 United Farmers of Alberta: elected 1921, 56 and ATA, 442; high school curriculum revision, 192; defeated 1935, 449  
 United Farm Women of Alberta, 192  
 University Women's Club, and high school curriculum revision, 192  
 University of Alberta: founded, 191; and high school curriculum revision, 192, 195; relations with private high schools, 189; summer session, 153; origin of programme in education, 425-6; School of Education established 1928, 444; opened, 1929, 80; graduates first students 1930, 418; during 1940-45, 117; on Board of Teacher Education and Certification, 1944, 428; and leadership training project, 430; takes over all teacher training 1945, 429; established in Calgary 1945, 429; represented on General Curriculum Committee, 200; vocational and industrial education department established, 145, 430-1; educational administration department established, 430-1; vocational guidance programme, 146; teacher training courses accelerated during World War II, 110; World War veteran students, 122; residences used by RCAF, 104; ETV, 156; degrees in education, 471  
 unorganized territory grants, 346  
 urban counties, 298
- VALLEYVIEW R.C. SEPARATE S.D., cooperates with East Smoky S. Div. in vocational training, 218, 279  
 Verey, Dr., 11  
 Vermilion, local trustees' association, 388  
 Vermilion School of Agriculture, 205  
 veterans: concessions to, 1945, 115; rehabilitation after World War II, 121; in university, 122  
 Victoria, NWT, 10, 14  
 victory bonds, 50-1, 118  
 Victory S.D., 51  
 Vimy Hill S.D., 51  
 Vocational and Industrial Education Department: established at University, 145, 431; sponsors seminar on "Education and the Economic Society," 432  
 Vocational and Technical Education Agreement, federal and provincial, 145  
 vocational teacher training programme, at university, 145  
 vocational guidance programme, at university, 146  
 vocational high school courses, 214 *et seq.*  
 vocational school, Grouard, opened, 278  
 vocational teachers: admission requirements for training, 431; bursaries, 431-2, 432-33  
 Vocational Training Centre, adult, Fort McMurray, 210  
 Vocational Training Coordination Act, 210  
 von Fange, E. A., 370  
 Vulcan, business education, 218  
 Vulcan County, established 1951, 294
- WABASCA: native education, 269; school buildings, 272  
 Walker, B. E., 176, 185-9, 191-92, 193, 193-4, 202, 220n  
 War Emergency Training Program, introduced 1940, 114  
 Warner, 40  
 Walkin, J. F., 134  
 Watson, A. J., 54
- Watts, M.L., 53, 156, 200  
 Weidenheimer, T., 394  
 West, the Rev. John, 4  
 Western Conference of School Trustees, 398  
 Western Regional Committee for School Broadcasting, *see* school broadcasting  
 Wetaskiwin: first kindergarten, 39; local trustees' association, 338  
*What Is and What Might Be in Rural Education*, 95  
 Whitefish Lake, 10, 13  
 Widewater, 268  
 William Roper Hall Home, Calgary, 255  
 Wilson S.D., 51  
 Winnifred Stewart School, Edmonton, 252  
 Winnipeg Normal School, 408-9  
 Women's Institute in General Curriculum Committee, 137, 200; and high school revision, 192  
 Wright, J. R., 403, 404
- YELLOWKNIFE, 237  
 Young Canada Book Week, 398  
 Youth Training Act (1939), 210  
 Youth Training Program 1940, 113
- ZONE ORGANIZATIONS: of ASTA, 392; of superintendents, 150